TABLEAUX
d'una
EXPOSITION
pour
PIANO

6/6 net

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à Monsieur Wladimir Stassoff

Modeste Moussorgsky

Tableaux d'une exposition
Pictures at an Exhibition.

10 Pieces
for
Piano
Edited by O. Thùmer

AUGENER Ltd.
18 GREAT MARLBOROUGH STREET,
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EXPLANATORY NOTE.

MOUSSORGSKY has translated the impressions evoked by the pictorial art of his dead friend, the artist Hartmann, into the language of his own art of music, in the composition entitled "Pictures at an Exhibition." It is a series of ten pieces, each bearing the name of the picture by which it was inspired. The Introduction, with the interludes: "Promenades," present the personality of the musician himself, his moods, his emotions, as he passes to and fro, pausing now here and now there, where some painting upon the wall suggests to the composer its musical counterpart.

In No. I., "The Gnome," the irregular rhythm reproduces the grotesque, hurried, halting, tottering movements of the little dwarf's distorted limbs. No. II., "The Old Castle," belongs to the atmosphere of mediaeval romance, and Moussorgsky hears the ballad-song the wandering minstrel sings before the grey gateway. No. III. is a transition from past to present, from yesterday to to-day. Children and nurses crowd the Tuilleries gardens, and the green alleys resound with the voices of playmates in shrill dispute. No. IV., "Bydlo," tells of the lumbering Polish wagon, its huge wheels dragged by slowfooted, plodding oxen, whose hoofs fall with a heavy thud upon the sodden ground—it is the story of earth-labour Moussorgsky transcribes. Again a sudden transition of fancy. No. V. is a scene of pantomime ballet—a gay ballet of birds new-fledged, of chickens and shells. In VI., "Samuel Goldberg and Schmugler,"—two Polish Jews—hold burlesque dialogue; Dives, uncouth, pompous complacent, Lazarus voluble, querulous, repining. And, still in realm of prose realism, No. VII., "The Market Place at Limoges," is loud with the boisterous quarrels of haggling market-women. From the Market-place we are transported by No VIII. to the underground Paris, "Les Catacombes," described by Victor Hugo in his "Les Misérables." Hartmann in his picture had portrayed himself exploring by lantern-light one of those mortuary vaults. Moussorgsky conveys to us his vision. He sees the creative genius of the dead artist apostrophising the dry bones of the past, and from their vacant skulls a soft light radiates illuminating the catacombs. In No. IX. a design for a clock representing the "Hut of the Baba Yaga" (the death-witch of Russian folk-lore), the musician's fantasy conjures up not only the sinister figure of the hut but likewise the figures of her wild companions, sweeping the night skies in their Sabbath ride. And last of all, No. X., "The Gate of the ancient Slav City of Kiev" (projected by Hartmann); a gate of massive masonry beneath a helmet-shaped cupola, suggests the thought of all those, living and dead, who shall pass under that portal. And the musician hears the tramp of hosts, the tread of marching feet, the return from battles fought and won, while from every belfry comes the clamour of bells—the bells that ring a pean of victory.

Una Arizpe de Taylor.
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PROMENADE

Revised, phrased and fingered by O. Thümer

Allegro giusto, nel modo russico; senza allegrezza, ma poco sostenuto

M. Moussorgsky

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1. GNOMUS
Andante molto cantabile e con dolore
PROMENADE

Moderato non tanto, pesamente \( \text{\textit{d}} = 104 \)

3. TUILLERIES
DISPUTE D’ENFANTS APRÈS JEUX

Allegretto non troppo, capriccioso \( \text{\textit{d}} = 144 \)
4. BYDLO

Sempre moderato pesante \( \text{\textit{j}} = 88 \)
5. BALLET DE POUSSINS DANS LEURS COQUES

Scherzino \( \text{\textit{p}} = 88 \)

\textit{vivo leggiero}

\[ \text{\textit{una corda}} \]

\[ \text{\textit{PP}} \]
6. SAMUEL GOLDENBERG UND SCHMYYLE

Andante $\frac{3}{4}$

\[ \text{Music notation image} \]
PROMENADE

Allegro giusto, nel modo russico, poco sostenuto
7. “LIMOGES” LE MARCHÉ

Allegretto vivo, sempre scherzando \( \text{\textit{d=120}} \)
Meno mosso sempre capriccioso.

poco accel.
8. CATACOMBAE
SEPULCHRUM ROMANUM

Largo \( \text{d}=57 \)

CON MORTUIS IN LINGUA MORTUA

Andante non troppo, con lamento.

il canto marc.
9. LA CABANE SUR DES PATTES DE POULE

Allegro con brio, feroce \( \text{\textit{d} = 120} \)
Allegro molto $\text{d} = 120$
10. LA PORTE DES BOHATYRS DE KIEW

Allegro alla breve $d=84$

Maestoso. Con grandezza

 senza

espressione